## WELCOME !

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The ALS Association National Office-Care Services Ph: 800-782-4747 Cynthia.Knoche@als.org

### Equipment and Modifications to Safely Enter and Exit your Home

Guest Speaker: Alisa Brownlee, ATP, CAPS, CLIPP, WSP Assistive Technology Specialist ALS Association-Greater Philadelphia Chapter Assistive Technology Consultant The ALS Association



# **ASSOCIATION** Making a Home Accessible and Safe for a Person with ALS

Alisa Brownlee, ATP, CLIPP, CAPS, WSP Assistive Technology Specialist National Office and Greater Philadelphia Chapter alisa.brownlee@als.org

### Welcome

- I have no actual or potential conflict of interest in relation to this program/presentation
- I have no financial interest regarding any product I am including in this presentation
- I will share my slides email me
  - <u>alisa.brownlee@als.org</u>



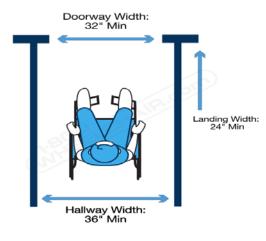
### About me

- Assistive Technology Professional
  - Specialty areas are communication, computer access, environmental controls, home modifications
    - Credentialed Assistive Technology Professional (ATP) through RESNA (Rehabilitation Engineering and Assistive Technology Society of North America)
    - Certified Living in Place Professional (CLIPP) through the Living in Place Institute
    - Certified Aging in Place (CAPS) through the National Association of Home Builders
    - Credentialed Wheelchair Service Provider (WSP) through the International Society of Wheelchair Professionals
      - Current RESNA Board Member
      - Current RESNA Faculty
- 25 years with the ALS Association
  - Greater Philadelphia Chapter
  - National Office



# Virtual Visit Home Assessment – free service provided by the ALS Association

- Contact me if you are interested in a virtual home assessment
- Can be completed via Zoom, Facetime, Duo, or WhatsApp, Skype
- Have as many family members on the call as possible
- Initial discussion to address area of concern about the home
  - Virtual walk through of home
  - Have caregiver come to meeting prepared with a measuring tape and use it t measure doorways and hall width
- Important due to cost and psychological element of modifying home





### Cost of modifying a home



\$3,000-

\$5,000



\$10,000-



\$10,000+



\$20,000-\$25,000



\$40,000-\$70,000



### \$2,000-\$20,000



\$25,000+



### \$8,000-\$12,000



\$12,000-\$25,000

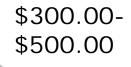


\$30,000-\$60,000



\$3,000-\$6,000







\$300.00-\$1,000.00



\$300+

### **Decision Making**

- Housing worldwide has not been designed or constructed to accommodate the needs of disabled people in terms of accessibility, safety, independence, and location
  - Less than 3.5% of current single-family homes have three of the most critical accessibility features
    - Zero step entrances, single floor living, wide hallways and doors
- Home Modifications
  - Is my house accessible?
  - Do I make permanent or temporary adaptations?
  - Am I SAFE with these adaptations? Is my caregiver SAFE?
  - Can I afford it?
    - The VA is the only organization that will reliably fund renovations
    - Out of pocket expense can be thousands
  - Will modifications raise my homeowners insurance?
  - Will modifications increase or decrease my home value?
  - Should I move?
- The person with ALS and their medical decisions are crucial when discussing home modifications
  - Financial decisions
  - Cost of modifications versus in home care



### Most common obstacles

- Most common home obstacles are getting in/out of home and bathroom accessibility
- Other issues
  - Width of doors
  - Thresholds
  - Stairs
  - Rugs
  - Maneuvering Space









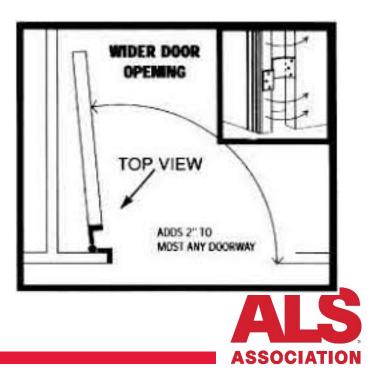
## Entering and Exiting a Residence



### Doors

- Minimum door width is 32 inches
- Swing away hinges can give up to 1 ½ 2 inches
- Depending on configuration, switching door swing may allow better access





### Offset (or swing away) hinges





# Not every house is able to accommodate a ramp



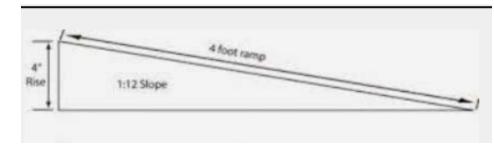








### Ramps



- Is my house rampable?
- For all ramps, whether permanent or temporary, the legal requirement is 1 to 12
  - For every inch of height in grad change, 12 inches of ramp length is required
  - Some areas in the US are allowing 1 to 7
- Ramp length should not exceed 30 feet of landings
- Ramp should not rise more than 30 inches
- Minimum width of a ramp is 36 inches
- Landings at top and bottom need to be as wide as the ramp (36")
- Need level/steady surface for exit of ramps



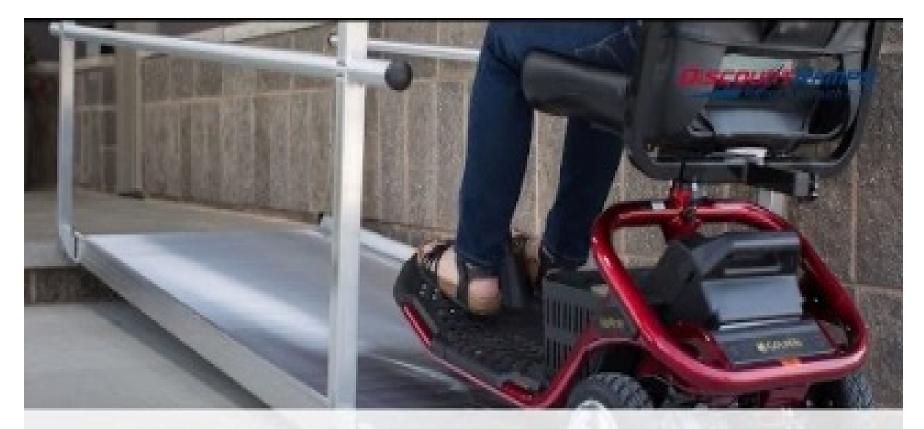
### Wood versus Steel/Aluminum ramps

- Wood ramps are permanent
  - Can be more costly than steel/aluminum
  - Need a permit
  - Can reduce value of home
- Steel/Aluminum
  - Temporary
  - Can be easily removed









# CHOOSE A SCOOTER OR WHEELCHAIR RAMP



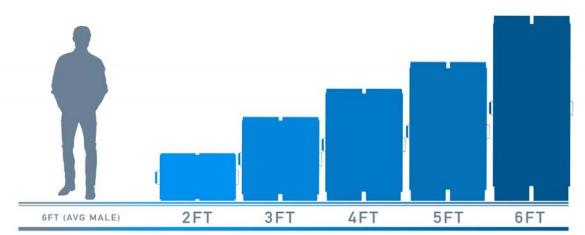


### **Suitcase and Roll Up Ramps**



•SUITCASE AS SIZE CHART•









### **Threshold Ramps**







### **External Porch Lift**











### **External Vertical Lifts**









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### **Stair Climber**



Approximately \$1,000.00





### **Assisted Wheelchair Climber**





Approximately \$2,100

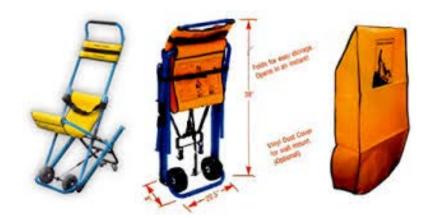
### **Emergency Evacuation Aide**







### **Emergency Evacuation Chair**



https://evac-chair.com Approximately \$1,000











### Stair Glides—Inside

• Are only SAFE when someone has trunk support



Curved stairs require a custom stairglide -start price of \$8,000



Straight shot stairs start at \$3,000



### **Interior Stair Lifts**

















### Go Bag



#### Content suggestions

- Copy of your Medical Insurance Cards
- Medical Card with ALS specific information
- Written list of phone numbers: doctors, pharmacy, and family contacts
- Written list of medications
- 7 days worth of medication
- Written directions on how to communicate with the person with ALS
- Letterboard
- Enteral Nutrition (for those with feeding tubes)
- Advance Directive
- Style/Serial number of medical devices
- Water
- Hand Sanitizer
- Wipes
- Sanitary Products
- Adult Diapers/Urinals
- Phone Charger / Ear Buds
- Socks
- Energy Bars
- Pen and paper
- Cash



### Resources

- National ALS Association
  - www.als.org
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